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THE New York Hegalin was founded by ames Gordon Bennett in 1835. It remained he sole property of its founder until his eath, in 1872, when his son, also James fordon Bennett, succeeded to the ownership of the paper, which remained in his hands nill his death, in 1918. The Hemalin beams the property of Frank A. Munsey, its resent owner, in 1920.

WEDNESDAY, MAY 17, 1922.

Why America Stayed Out.

It is by no means certain that the Genoa Conference has done a wise thing in calling the Hague Conference for a further consideration of the Russian question just now.

The primary purpose in calling the Genoa Conference was to take up the Russian problem with the view to opening the door to Russia nations under conditions that imposed no sacrifice of national pride and national dignity.

The Conference met and the reception accorded Russia by the other put herself right with the Conference so far as concerned her international relations. It could all have been done in a few words.

A statement by Russia saying she herself responsible for confiscated her present economic and financial condition and her imperative need of large monetary help from other nations, and her work in the Conference would have been well nigh completed and the big work of the Conference would have been achieved.

The arrangement for loans and general help would have been a detail have been assured.

a spirit of appreciation of the inter-Conference, Russia chose the way of it has a chance to earn them. a diplomatic duel. She quibbled and ing attitude and with a chip on her could stand.

shoulder. She made the recognition and paytions, in such measure as she might agree to meet them, conditional upon the hig cash loan she demanded-and this to an assemblage of nations which know no conditions in the matter of sacred obligations. This was the thing on which the Conference broke. And what is there to furnich hope that the Hague Conference will not break over this same

It is a question if calling the Hague Conference to come in on the heels of the outgoing Genoa Conference isn't a psychological mistake in view of Russia's impossible attitude.

In this situation President HARning's Administration has decided wisely in declining the invitation to attend the Hague Conference, for after all as it now appears it is but a continuation of the Genoa Conference, which America declined to attend.

Checking the Pothunter.

Sportsmen in general will approve the clause of the new State game law which forbids any unnaturalized foreign born individual to hunt for, capture or kill in New York State any wild bird or animal, whether game or not, of any description, excepting in defense of person or property, or to own or be possessed of a shotgun or rifle of any make.

Enforcement of this prohibition should mean a greater supply of game and the preservation of many is secured by the block system. He of our songbirds which have been has no more reason for going astrav killed by thousands by men who did than the mail carriers who for gener- history ought to be, a jury of school not appreciate the privilege they en. ations have preceded him on their principals and teachers has distanced loved in being permitted to hunt duties over the ground routes. He him. The Superintendent of Schools Formerly it was difficult to cope with can look down upon the roads where Dr. ETTINGER, announces that twelve the pothunters to whom every feath, once the post boy with his saddle school books on American history ered creature was game. Now the bags was happy at five miles an hour, and government have been duly tried possession of a shotgun or rifle will where the stage coaches labored in by this jury and, in some respects. be prima facie evidence of a violation the winter hub deep in mud, and found guilty.

hunter and with alert game wardens of flood and storm and the still Dr. ETTINGER; neither were the books sportsmen may look forward to en- greater dangers of bad Indians and the result of "unwholesome propajoying in this State shooting of the worse white men. The successor of ganda." Some of the writers frankly first quality. There is no reason all of them, the railroad train, now said that they were trying to perfect why pheasants cannot be cultivated grown into the fast mail, remains his the relations between the United to the same extent here as in Eng-only competitor. These beautiful birds thrive

be increased under proper conditions.

A Simple Railroad Lesson.

In his annual report for 1921 Mr. E. E. Loomis, president of the Lehigh Valley Railroad, describes with some bitterness the condition in bolds the pink of the morning touch- ABRAHAM LINCOLN. which the company's rolling stock ing the mountain peaks. was returned to it after the disastrous experiment with Government operation.

The Lehigh Valley is not a vast transcontinental system required to second ahead of schedule. own and maintain for a sudden burst of business a surplus of locomotives St. Tel. 9988 Wadsworth. Open unit and cars running into the hundreds of thousands. It is a compact carrier well situated to gauge its nor- of the waning moon, the machine's as a symbol of boldness and gener mal and its emergency needs to haul descent near Croton-on-Hudson and osity. Jefferson sometimes played Opposers—24 Court St. Tel. TriOpen until 19 P. M. Eagus BunnSt. Tel. 1100 Main.

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TriOpen until 19 P. M. Eagus BunnSt. Tel. 1 cars came back to it out of the wel- tor limping along a nearby road to a tory he should be remembered chiefly ter of Federal control in such a state waiting motor car, the discovery in as the author of the Declaration of of wreck that the company felt com- the wreck of a Montreal paper of the Independence and the father of the pelled to spend in prompt repairs on the broken down engines, cars and whiskyfloating equipment more than twentyfive millions of dollars.

But, after all, the condition of goodness or of badness in which rail- flying bootlegger from Canada. road rolling stock was cast back upon the hands of the owning companies after the ruinous reign of Government operation is not the real story of railroad hardship. Ramflown from Montreal to Westchester the great than any present day hisWhen I was a hoy I was fortunate shackle equipment is a mere incident of what is the matter, what is the very serious matter, with the American transportation system. Broken down rolling stock can be put in repair again if the funds are available. Even collapsing roadtent and conscientious management. for a month and nobody would pay The school years are the impres beds can be built up anew by compe-

ent question. President Loomis's report will illus old story. to come back into the family of trate the evils that permanently afflict the railroads of the United States to-day under a national program of stunting, blighting and all but fatal Government regulation.

This opened the way for Russia to after Federal control and operation, 9,975 cars were sent in 1921 to various car builders for general repairs, and this necessary work cost the company \$690,274 less than it would highly exciting. have cost if the company had done would pay her foreign debts in full, the work in its own shops, "under given time, saying she would hold the rates of pay and expensive restrictions governing working condiforeign owned property in Russia, to- tions for railroad employees pregether with a statement setting forth scribed by the United States Railroad Labor Board."

And the United States Labor Board now denies the right of the carriers sense handling of repairs.

Government regulation tells a road were turned back by the immigraand the arrangement would have been what it must pay for the work that we have had a law barring the little made. The help Russia needs would is done for it. And that is not all: weasel like creature from landing on it tells the road how many men it these shores. But instead of this simple, direct must employ and what they may be way of meeting the situation, meet permitted to do for the employing flections on the ingratitude of man. ing it in accord with the established carrier. It tells the road how it may Time and again, when pioneers in custom of meeting obligations, and in get and carry its traffic, borrow its the tropics have encountered pests of money, make its extensions, better- rats and poisonous snakes, the monnational olive branch held out by the ments and declare its dividends, if goose has been called upon to do his

protested over her foreign debts and which strips the management of auher responsibility in the matter of thority, strangles initiative and confiscated foreign property, reveal- breeds bankruptcy is more than any Rico for the Americans. When the 003 cars, merchandise from 2,304,220 ing herself generally in a disappoint- business undertaking in the world United States took over Porto Rico

Lights Across the Continent.

points the nose of his airplane westward for a transcontinental flight may soon start with assurance that, flying by night or day, he has a better chance of reaching his destination than he ever had in the past. being with the dusk and burn brightly as his guiding beacons until

he is to follow. The program of the Administration for the upbuilding of an air fleet, in which the first step was service of misadventures.

needle of an unsteady, oscillating who hate snakes Rikki is a cavaller. compass goes with the memories of the radio finder. The danger and presence of a cobra he is the most uncertainty of finding a safe landing furious, rampaging thing that wears he may stop, visible by day and easily its doors in his sad little face. identified at night by the system of lights which guides him.

His way is as carefully guarded for him as the safety of a railway track administration, Commissioner Hirshupon the dimly marked trails where The authors of the text books were With the disappearance of the pot. the pony express rider met the perils not intentionally unpatriotic, says

Where will he see the flash of his wrote accordingly. near civilization and in some parts first night light? On the fields of The indictment against the authors of New York State, notably in Liv- Ohio or further on in the middle includes: Failure to recognize that

NEW YORK HERALD ingston county, afford fine sport West? Perhaps not until he comes in the elementary grades history every fall. The ruffed grouse is and to the junction with some other should be the means to an end, build other game bird fond of the haunts aerial mail line, five miles in the air ing up in the child a love of order, The Wife's Three Requisites in of man. Many of them enter barn- over Oskaloosa or above Omaha as respect for authority and instituyards in severe weather to feed with he passes the eastbound airship on tions; failure to describe the most inthe fowls. Their numbers also could its trip to New York. He can see spiring events in our history; the the lights come and go as he flits inclusion of such statements-misover the Nebraska prairies and along leading to a child-as that JEFFERSON the Platte valley. He can watch them was a demagogue and John Hancock climb the foothills of the Rockies a smuggler; the insertion of the auas he mounts and see them all dis-appear over the Great Divide. With subjects; and the use of offensive to have but three requisites, a desire, a the first glimpse of the Sierra he be- illustrations, such as cartoons of

Sacramento valley as the sun dims pose of books intended for young the last lights on the western slopes. minds; of having neglected ideals San Francisco and breakfast! One and exposed unimportant weaknesses.

The Resourceful Bootlegger.

The zooming of a plane in the light same date and 150 bottles of Scotch Louisiana Purchase. There are weak-

been trying to cut out the middle profit by their strength. men's profits and deal direct with a

the hold of the airship.

Montreal to Westchester every day add as much as it wished. But organic trouble is a very differ any attention. Even the children in sionable years, but some of the au-A single, simple example from up when a plane buzzes past. It's an have forgotten this.

> Nowadays an aviator could come down with a crash at Croton, and in

Of the Lehigh rolling stock de- man's wonderful invention with fine ranges after nearly a year of idleness

of the Resourceful Bootlegger is that the prospective recipient of the rare old Scotch should have provided a lighted landing field.

Rikki, the Beloved Outlaw.

Everybody who has read KIPLING's "Rikki-Tikki-Tavi" loves a mongoose, to save money with such a common but the Government doesn't read fiction. The other day, when eighteen It is in this way that excessive mongooses just in from Cape Town what it must charge for the work it tion inspectors as undesirable aliens, does but tells it at the same time it was recalled that for twenty years

The mongoose must have sad reduty. He was brought from Asia and And this overdose of regulation Africa to the West, where in the Caribbean he cleaned out the rats of Jamaica for the English and of Porto Rico for the Americans. When the United States took over Porto Rico Caribbean he cleaned out the rats of United States took over Porto Rico its cocoa palms and its sugar fields to 2,608,377 cars; and miscellaneous as I remember, the Scrooge in Dickwere infested with rats. Rikki came. and there are no rats and few snakes cars. motorist sees skipping across island roads, is now a hunted thing. When there were no more of man's enemies to kill he turned on man's

friends, particularly poultry. A fellow's got to live is the mongoose's philosophy; but selfish man, A line of lights that will flash into after Rikki has done his own job, does not agree that he must be maintained indefinitely, although in India the next morning will mark the sky lane mongoose is domesticated and treated like the gentleman that he is outside of meal hours. In some other parts of the world the birds and other worthy creatures which he is wont to taken Saturday by the decision of pursue when rats and snakes are unthe House of Representatives to ap- obtainable have learned to roost bethe House of Representatives to appropriate \$1,900,000 for an aerial 3 ond the mongoose's reach. But the steel output. The barometer of trade, mail means a new service, a service chicken fanciers of America will be in that event, will mean what it alof safety and proficiency and not a glad to know that Rikki has been ways has meant—better business for turned away. To them the mongoose the whole country. The pilot with his eye gined on the is a bloodthirsty monster; to person

The mongoose is the most contrapast sacrifices to inefficiency. In his dictory of four footed creatures. He killed an early robin just as the redplace comes the pilot of a dependable looks milder than new milk; but the breast was devouring an early worm machine guided during the day by naturalists give testimony that in the in case of emergency passes, too. In fur-the Terry McGovern of the aniplace of this peril he has all along mal kingdom. For that the world for the line of his route stations where must respect him, even when it shuts and inhuman treatment"

While the great mind of the Hylan to take their wives to the opera? upon determining what American How futile my attempts at poetry!

States and Great Britain and they

In short, the authors are accused And then he drops down over the of having overlooked the prime pur-HANCOCK was a smuggler to the extent that his sloop evaded British law; but in the teaching of the child HANCOCK, for his fine conduct in the cause of the Colonies, should appear Elementary, Watson; some one has school child ought to be allowed to

Propaganda, no matter how benevolent its intent, should be kept out of the american school books. The writers of school histories might well heed the example of John Firke, who knew more about the weaknesses of the great than any present day historian knows, but who submerged triffes when he wrote a school history of this country and presented to the high spots. He built a frame to which the child in later years could add as much as it wished.

The school years are the impressionable years, but some of the authors of text books for the young have forgotten this.

The Trade Barometer Rising.

One of the significant industrial straws is the report from Michigan of the opening of the iron mines in the log boys whose last year's antics when he wrote a school history and presented to the great than any present day historian knows, but who submerged triffes when he wrote a school history of this country and presented to the youthful mind a clear picture of the high spots. He built a frame to which the child in later years could add as much as it wished.

The school years are the impressionable years, but some of the authors of text books for the young have forgotten this.

The Trade Barometer Rising.

One of the significant industrial that the opening of the iron mines in the olent its intent, should be kept out of There is no mystery in the case, but American school books. The writers there is a diverting slant on the state of school histories might well heed is profitable for one to know that there Twenty years ago if a man had knew more about the weaknesses of grown so fast or so far as to forget county all New York would have torian knows, but who submerged hummed with the news. But nobody trifles when he wrote a school history would have noticed whether or not of this country and presented to the the aviator had a cargo of whisky in youthful mind a clear picture of the Nowadays a man could fly from which the child in later years could

the country no longer bother to look thors of text books for the young

One of the significant industrial the absence of any fatality or liquor it would be only neighborhood news.

But when the aviator has loaded man's wonderful invention with fine Scotch whisky and has spilled some of the stuff in trying to land his contraband cargo, then everybody—the wets, the drys and the neutrals, if there are any—finds the incident to the significant industrial thought of a cold plunge in midsummer doesn't quicken your pulse?

Those boys whose last year's antics work last year's antics in the City Hall Park fountain, you say, were so offensive to all "right thinking for the pupil mind, have been able to creep into the school histories almost valuable in that great ore district. For two gentraband cargo, then everybody—the wets, the drys and the neutrals, if there are any—finds the incident to the significant industrial thought of a cold plunge in midsummer doesn't quicken your pulse?

Those boys whose last year's antics were so offensive to all "right thinking to the pupil mind, have been able to creep into the school histories almost valuable in that the investigation was supermely valuable in that it demonstrated by the committee detrimental to the pupil mind, have been able to creep into the school histories almost valuable in that it demonstrated by the committee detrimental to the pupil mind, have been able to creep into the school histories almost valuable in that it demonstrated by the committee detrimental to the pupil mind, have been able to creep into the school histories almost valuable in that it doesn't quicken your pulse?

Those boys whose last year's antics of the pupil mind, have been able to creep into the school histories almost valuable in that it doesn't quicken your pulse?

Those over's antics of the pupil mind, have been able to creep into the school histories almost valuable in the authorities considered by the committee that the investigation of the sufficient form the list. This, with a denomine of the pupil mind, have been are almost valuable in the authorities consi nations was cordial and reassuring. manding immediate rehabilitation Scotch whisky and has spilled some with thousands of men out of work in wets, the drys and the neutrals, if barometer of trade, but as iron ore is round trip tickets to a free beach, no there are any—finds the incident the basis of steel it might well be there are any—finds the incident the basis of steel it might well be no immediate access even to a mere called the foundation of industry.

of ore that comes out of the ground desired, much deserved bath? been gradually picking up for weeks

In the first quarter of this year sparrows.

Ore movements of late have been increasing rapidly with steel movements. If the coal strike does not deprive the steel mills of their neces-

An early golfer at the Geneva Coun-The moral of this incident seems to be that early birds on golf links should learn the meaning of "Fore!"

A Westchester man has been sued separation on the ground of "cruel five years he did not take his wife to the motion pictures. If this constitutes cruel and inhuman treatment, School Historians Found Guilty. what is the offense of men who refus

The Poem.

Words are inadequate, I do but jest When I would try to give the world my best : Last night I wrote and wrote,

My efforts worthless; you are thought expressed In such perfection that this endless Of mine in writing seems absurdity.

Thinking of you, I seemed at last to see

I write of life-you are a poem of life! I sing of joy-you are a song of joy! with beauty, beauty pure, without "What do you reckon he aims alloy:

And you have taught me to be glad What more could any poem, e'er writ-

ELISABETH SCOLLARD.

Home Making.

Meeting the Husband's Ideal.

Revisions Make Books More Appropriate for Teaching To THE NEW YORK HERADD: It WO be a splendid thing to have a clause inserted in the marriage tract, something similar to this: "Are you willing to be a housekeeper?"

cook book and persistent effort, and a good housekeeper will be the result. I know a woman who from the age of sixteen to fifty kept books for one applicable to New York city, which has firm. She married with absolutely no a heterogeneous pupil population, but om of jellies, jams and canned things ould make you sit up and want to likewise. Let a girl just want to be dishered to be a real homemaker.

CORA H. COLEMAN.

MOUNT VERNON, May 16.

The report is in the hands of the printer and probably will not be available for public perusal until next week, but the history committee has prepared a summary of its findings that shows the general tenor of the inquiry without tacking any specific charges on an author or publisher. would make you sit up and want to do likewise. Let a girl just want to be

in the world to be a real homemaker. MOUNT VERNON, May 16.

Bathing Boys.

City Fountains as Substitutes for the Old Swimmin' Hole.

To The New York Herald: May is rather remote from December, and from the spell of Dickens's "Christmas Carol." Yet I caught an unmistakable glimpse of Scrooge in the letter printed in your paper under the head of "Bathing Boys." It wasn't signed by Scrooge, ing Boys." It wasn't signed by Scrooge,

There is no better way to judge the coursed with throbbing red blood, how-condition of the fundamental ore ever circumstances may clog their pores. About the bees and birds and dryads; condition of the fundamental ore business than to study the railway traffic in that basic commodity, for you might almost say that every ton

must go on a rail journey before it I know of no single feather in the John Evelyn we later meet. can become useful. The railroad municipal administration's cap that is Upon old England's chalkstones for traffic records show that during the nationwide depression the ore indus-try all but sank out of sight. These try all but sank out of sight. These the fire house pools. And if these meas- Of learning, charm and garden lo records show also the extraordinary ures fail to accommodate all the chilfact that while other industries had dren who want and need a cold bath in summer, then I say open wide all the Silly driveling fountains in the city to Outspeed all deeds of derring-do and months ore, which in the very a full geyser blast and let in the kids! To stimulate imagination. nature of things should have been the advance agent of other returning activities, lagged behind, even far assured if it is allowed a utility beautiful to assure the advance agent of other returning a full geyser blast and let in the kids!

A beautiful fountain may be a joy for the doesn't lop off arm or head, but makes two grow for one, instead, activities, lagged behind, even far is allowed a utility beautiful to a solution and so it is, since time began. youd the watering of a few thirsty

agricultural traffic increased to 607, nudity is rather exaggerated. But these Though, true, some sponding period a year ago. Coal invest in the luxury of bathing suits. The scrape of pen than rake or hoe. leadings going up from 1,815,776 cars and their summer wardrobe is too in 1921 to 2,173,291 this year were in big measure due to the threatened drenching and the resultant forced dry-

of the main factors in steel making. the Scrooge of your letter I should like went down from 103,442 to 96,375 to say, snap out of it! Stop being a cars. Loadings of ore, the greatest crab and remember that you too were can cities, are unknown in Japan. In factor, were not far from being cut in half for the earlier part of the first quarter of this year as compared with the first quarter of last year. Even with a slight gain for year. Even with a slight gain for especially after a whole winter in which cording to their own religion cannot be the latter part of the quarter, the ore loadings for the full period dropped then I feel remendously sorry for your from 92,911 to 54,321.

Ore movements of late have been three!

RICHARD W. GRISWOLD.

especially after a whole winter in which cording to their own religion cannot be used to characterize them as "rotting in the crime." As to murderers, the only kill-boyhood, your boy and yourself—all ing done while I was in Kobe was done by a white man. I found the Japanese

BROOKLYN, May 16.

Sir Walter Transformed.

Account of the Elizabethan Hero Given in an Uptown School.

int death of Sir Walter Raleigh in England brings to my mind that seyeral years ago, maybe ten or twelve. I was a pupil in Public School 5 in Edge-combe avenue, and the teacher of history classes always told us that the original Sir Walter was an Irishman.

This teacher's name was Green or Brown—I forget which—and he had his story down pat; we did not know whether to believe him or not; whether he was serious or not. He and Walter he was serious or not. He are well as the plain and simple policy of common sense; and may be summed up in three words, "Concentrate on To lament the isolation of America is ridiculous; and it is noteworthy and significant that the lamentations began he was serious or not. He was serious or not. He was serious or not. He was serious or not well as the words. he was serious or not. He said Walter's in Europe.

Let us hold what we have and be name was Rahilly or Reilly, that when he came to twenty years he fied the 'disthressful country' — always pronouncing the words in this fashion—went to London, bought a gay coat at a paynishop with his last three shillings. lark, observed a tub of water near a depression in the path the Queen was walking on, deliberately upset the tub and scraped the ground with his tick or shillalah and let history take the matter up at that point.

The story was so good it ought to and magnificent isolation.

have been true. Sir Walter O'Rahilly has always been in my mind since, WILLIAM BERNER. NEW YORK, May 16.

The Natural Inference

Bocker-Gracious, they w

From the Kannas City Star.
"I hear tell," related a neighbor, "that
the newcomer from Kannas that bought the
old Shagberry place has got four pairs of From the Monthly Bulletin of the Depart-There are in New York city two plants "Great day in the morning!" astoundedly

Dr. Willitm L. Ettinger, Superingendent of Schools, yesterday praised in report of the committee of twenty-lee on school histories as one of the ost thorough and commendable docuring ints of its kind ever prepared. Its inclusions, he said, not only would be inclusions, he said on the tailor of the author of the head on the said the report of the committee of twentyapplicable to New York city, which has

leaders," the report states. These words refer presumably to the much criticised statement in one of the history books that "John Hancock, one of the signers of the Declaration of Independence, was a smuggler." Another passage under criticism was, "Jufferson was a demagogue, a ltar and an atheist."

This historical accuracy of many of the statements of this kind is not judged by the committee, but the point is made that they should not be included in books intended to give elementary school pupils an outline of American

standards the belief that one of the objects of history teaching among the lower grades was to lay the foundation for useful citizenship, and one of the criticisms of the authors was a "fallure to realize that the usefulness of a textbook is determined by the presentation of material that makes for good American citizenship."

The book that received the greatest amount of criticism, it is understood, was "A History of the United States for Schools," by McLaughlin and Van Tyne. Others that were investigated were: "A History of the United States," by Prof. Albert Bushnell Hart; "Our United States," by Prof. William B. Guitteau, and "Barnes's American History," by Everett Barnes, principal of P. S. 23 in Brooklyn.

Brooklyn.
The fairness of the committee's recommendations has been recognized The fairness of the committee's recommendations has been recognized by authors and publishers alike, who have consented, for the most part, to make the deletions and revisions required if their books are to be retained on the school lists. Reports have been current that in only one case has a publisher refused to make the desired corrections, and Dr. Ettinger has stated that—unless this is done the book in question will be stricken from the list, although he said he had not heard of this instance.

The Spell of the Soll.

There works a spell in farm and garden Elusive as the soul of man, Pervasive as the tale of Arde

MAURICE MORRIS.

Among Japanese Poor. No Outcasts and No Beggars Mef by

tricts of the clean port of Kobe.

Slums, as they exist in large Ameri-

by a white man. I found the Japanese the cleanest, most polite and honorable people in the world. AUG. V. HEARTMAN.

NEW YORK, May 16.

America's Isolation. To THE NEW YORK HERALD: The re- The Forty-Eight States Form World of Themselves.

To THE NEW YORK HERALD: The true to follow is the plain and simple policy

lings, got into the palace grounds just protected upon both flanks from its only possible enemies by thousands of miles of ocean. The only weak point, our of ocean. The only weak point, our heel of Achilles, lies in the Philippine Islands, which should be dropped.

Then the United States would stand

> BERTRAND SHADWELL NEW YORK, May 16.

Fumigating With Cyanogen. Greater Precautions Urged to Protect Workmen and City Fire Fighters.

used for fumigation of commercial prod-ucts with cyanogen. Cotton is the principal article that is fumigated for the om corn and furs are also fumigated n very small quantities.

Briefly, the process is as follows: The material to be fumigated is placed in large tight iron tanks, each capable of

is mixed with water at the rate of 200 pounds of cyanide to fifty gallons of water. For each 100 cubic feet of space fifteen fluid ounces of the sodium cya-nide solution is used, mixed with six fluid ounces of sulphuric acid which is about 93 per cent. pure and six fluid 12 M. ounces of water. The formula varies where cotton waste is to be fumigated. account of the excessive quantity of seeds.

until the vacuum gauge registers 25. The gas is introduced into the chamber and retained for about twenty-five minutes, including the time that it takes to enter. Air is then passed through the Club. 10:30 A. M. valve of the funigator is opened and air is allowed to enter until the gauge falls to 5. The bales are then held in the chamber for 1 hour and 40 minutes. The yacuum is then applied until the gauge reaches 25, fresh air being introduced into the chamber until at least twice the volume of the chamber has twice the volume of the chamber has twice the volume of the chamber has twenty and the property of the pump is kept in Casualty Actuarial Society, meeting, Hotel Casualty Actuarial Society, and Woman's American Baptist Formation, Hotel Pennsylvania, 10 A. M. M. International Bunches, Musicon Actuaria, 10 A. M. M. International Bunches, Musicon Actuaria, 10 A. M. M. International Bunches, Musicon Actuaria, 10 A. M. M. International Bunches, 10 A. M. M. International Bunches, 10 A. M. Internati been pumped. The pump is kept in operation during the time the bales are Pennsylvania, 10 A. M.; luncheon, 1 P. M.

operation during the time the bales are being removed to exhaust the air.

A certain amount of residual gas remains in the bales after they have been removed. A sample of each bale is taken, and they are sold according to ens's story had no children; bachelordom and business, long continued, had But in striking contrast with the general gains in shipments coke, one

To The New York Herald: A sample of each bale is taken, and they are sold according to these samples. There is danger attached to this, as a pocket in the bale may be before we left him he was saying with Kobe." I feel impelled to protest covering this feature. The bales should be allowed to remain untouched for at least twenty-four hours. There is space sh in both plants to accomplish
A physical examination should

In one plant a neutralizing tank is used, but there is none in the other. The gas is neutralized by mixing with water and caustic soda.

Cyanogen has a characteristic odor reWest Thirty-third street, I P. M.
West Thirty-third street, I P. M.

lungs may cause instant death. It diffuses rapidly when exposed to the air.

Experiments have shown that three to
four volumes of the gas mixed with

100,000 volumes of air can be breathed constantly without ill effects, but five volumes produce symptoms of poisoning.

The Fire Department has recently consulted the Department of Health upon the advisability of installing apparatus that would be useful in case of paratus that would be useful in case of fire in plants where this gas is stored. The gas is combustible and explosive. As it is readily soluble in water, the Fire Department has been advised to require the installation of tanks of water into which the gas could be forced in case of fire, after which the water could be automatically discharged into the street sewer without danger to the fire sun Alumni, dinner, Manhatian Club, The gas is combusted to the street sewer without danger to the street sewer

Dale news in Clarksville Herald Democrat. Who can beat J. F. Yeager trading? Last week he traded four head of cattle for seventeen head.

The Outlaw.

From the Kansas City Times.
I know a pirate bold and gay,
Who struts his littered decks elate,
And comes and loves and sails away
And leaves me here to watch and wait. He rides the waves of Clover Sea,

The blossoms foaming as he goes
To chase the freighted Bumblebee
That heads for harbor in the Rose.

Then too, a bandit chief by moods, He holds a rebel prince in bond Far in the orchard solitudes, Or down beside the pasture pond. He blows a blast upon his horn With every short and sharp comman Through gloomy defiles of the corn He guides at eve his tattered band.

But when my wanderer comes in From trail and camp and wild foray There's one to kiss his chubby chin And wash the battle stains away.

And then his eyes—a blue, blue pair—Close slowly till he scarce can peep-She hears the pirate say his prayer,
She focks the bandit to eleep,
Mr. E. Brac.

Dr. Ettinger Indorses History Censors Daily Calendar

THE WEATHER.

afternoon or night and to-morrow; little change in temperature; fresh southeast and south winds.

For Western New York—Increasing cloudiness followed by showers the afternoon or night and to-morrow; little change in temperature; fresh southeast and south winds.

WASHINGTON, May 16 .- An area high pressure has moved southward over New England during the past twenty-four hours, while the barometer has fallen decidedly over practically all other regions. There have been local thunder showers within the last twenty-four hours in the inner last twenty-

thunder regions. There have been local thunder showers within the last twenty-four hours in the upper lake region. The temperature has fallen in southern New England and the interior of the South Atlantic States.

Unsettled showery weather will prevail almost generally to-morrow and Thursday in the States east of the Mississippi River except that the weather will remain generally fair in New Engsissippi River except that the weather will remain generally fair in New Eng-land until to-morrow night. The tem-perature will pst change materially during the next two days.

Sodium cyanide, contain-8 A. M. . . 63 9 A. M. . . 63 10 A. M. . . 65 11 A. M. . 60 12 M. . . . 66

9 A. M. . 63 53 12 M. . . . 66 56 3 P. M. . . 66 60

EVENTS TO-DAY.

Gov. Miller will be the guest of Sec Calder at a luncheon at the Montauk

water and caustic soda.

Cyanogen has a characteristic odor resembling that of bitter almonds. A small amount of the gas drawn into the Pauline Consumptive Relief Society, luncheon and bridge, Hotel Pennsylvania, 1 P. M.

I lyn, * P. M.

St. Brigid's Church, minstrel cadla Hall, Halsey street and Sanue, Brooklyn, \$ P. M.

American Society of Civil Engy York section, annual meeting, do "The Need of Regional Plann New York District," Engineeric Building, 33 West Thirty-ninth P. M.

Columbia University Orche Barl Hall, Columbia University, 8 P. M.
Lecture in signs by Albert V. Ballin on
'Art and Postry,' Deaf Mutes Union
League, 143 West 125th street, 8 P. M.
Hiessed Sacrament Alumni Association,
dance, Hotel Pennsylvania, 8 P. M.
William McKinley Lodge, F. & A. M.,
meeting, Waldorf-Astoria, 8 P. M.

Equitable Merchants Association, meeting, Hotel Commodore, 7 P. M. Pl Delta Fraternity, dance, Hotel McAlpin, S P. M. Commerce Catholic Club, dance, Hotel Me-Alpin, 8 P. M.

Amateur Fencers League of America, meeting, Hotel Astor, 8:30 P. M. Poreign Commerce Club, dinnez, Hotel Astor, T P. M. National American Council, dinner, Hotel Garment Saleamen's Association, smoker,

E. C. ELLIOTT TO HEAD PURDUE LAFATETTE, Ind., May 16.—Edward Charles Elliott, chancellor of the University of Montana, has been selected as the new president of Purdue University of Dr. W. E. Stone, who was killed last summer while mountain climbing in

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